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Title

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**Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 150-200 words to give a brief introduction to your work. Do not include figure numbers and captions, table numbers and captions, references, or long mathematical expressions.

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3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

Main text paragraph. Use the equation editor or MathType for equations. 1st example of an equation:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$f\left(x\right)=a\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}\cos(\frac{nπx}{L})+b\_{n}\sin(\frac{nπx}{L})\right),$$ | (1) |

and 2nd example of an equation:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$\left(x+a\right)^{n}=\sum\_{k=0}^{n}\left(\genfrac{}{}{0pt}{}{n}{k}\right)x^{k}a^{n-k}.$$ | (2) |

4. DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

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**Funding:** This research was funded by [NAME OF FUNDER], grant number [NNN].

**Acknowledgments:** We are grateful to [First name Middle name initials Family (last) name 1, First name Middle name initials Family (last) name 2, …] for valuable discussions and the referee for useful comments. OR We thank [First name Middle name initials Family (last) name 1, First name Middle name initials Family (last) name 2, …] and the referee for useful comments.

**Appendix A**

An appendix contains information that is non-essential to an understanding of the paper but may present explanations that further clarifies major aspects of the paper.

**Appendix B**

An appendix is an optional part of the paper. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Table B1, etc.

References

*Example References*

*Journal articles*

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name* **Year**, *Volume*, pp. 1–20, DOI

*Book and book chapter*

1. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008
2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2007; Volume 3, pp. 1–20

*An unpublished work*

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* stage of publication (under review; accepted; in press)

*Report*

1. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. (Institute, City, State, Country). Report title, 2012; pp. 1–20

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1. Author 1, A. The title of the patent (if available). *Patent Office Name, Patent Number No 123456,* May 2020

*Conference Paper*

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